

# Lesson 3: Creating and Graphing Equations in Two Variables

## Assessment

### Progress Assessment

Circle the letter of the best answer.

1. The cost of having your car towed is \$45 to hook up the car and then \$3.50 per mile towed. Which equation models this scenario?

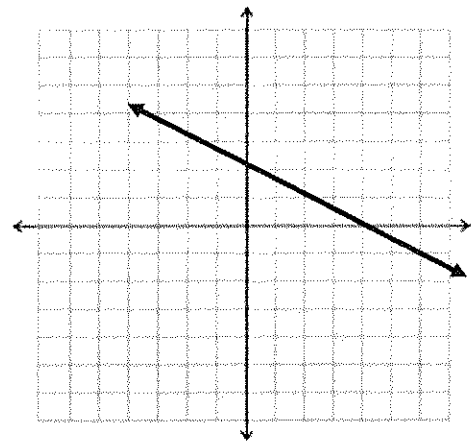
- a.  $y = 40x + 3.50$
- b.  $y = 3.50x + 45$
- c.  $y = 48.50x$
- d.  $x + y = 48.50$

2. A store is giving away 150 gift cards each valued at \$20 for every hour that the store is open. What equation models this scenario?

- a.  $y = -20x + 3000$
- b.  $y = -x + 150$
- c. either a or b
- d. neither a nor b

3. What is the equation of this line in slope-intercept form?

- a.  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$
- b.  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$
- c.  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$
- d.  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$



4. Which line above has a slope of zero?

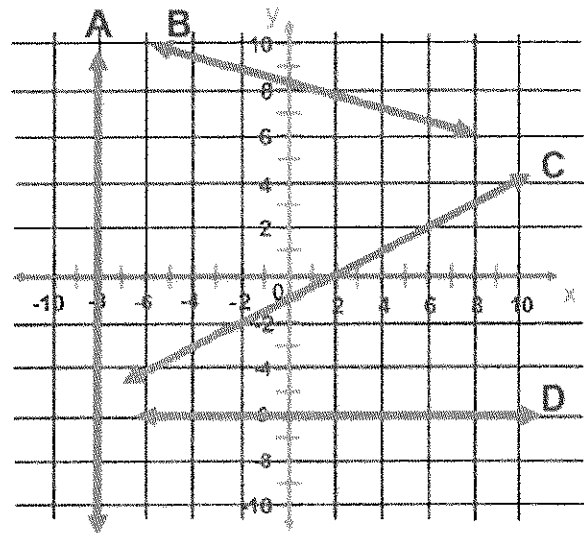
- a. Line A
- b. Line B
- c. Line C
- d. Line D

5. Which line above has an undefined slope?

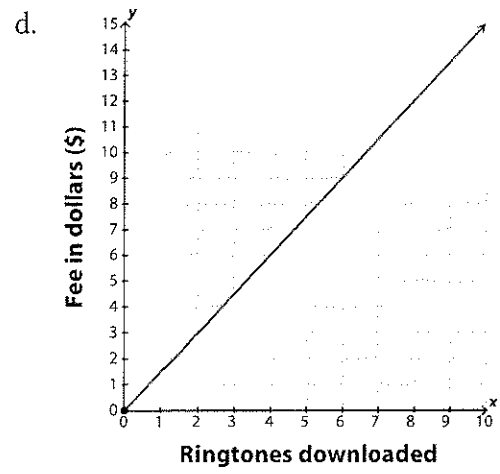
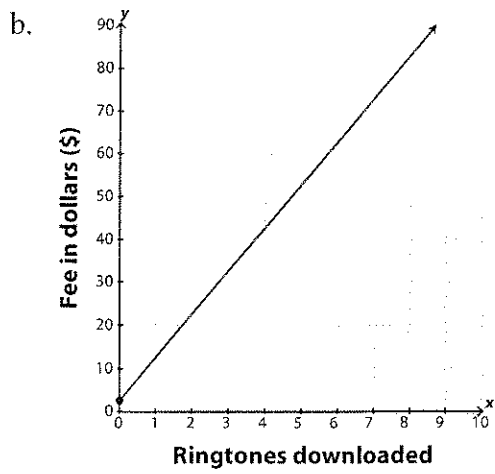
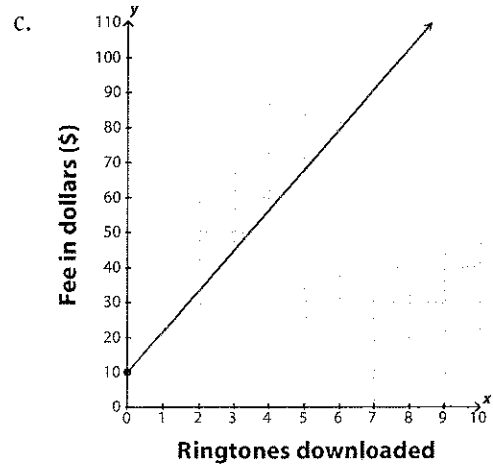
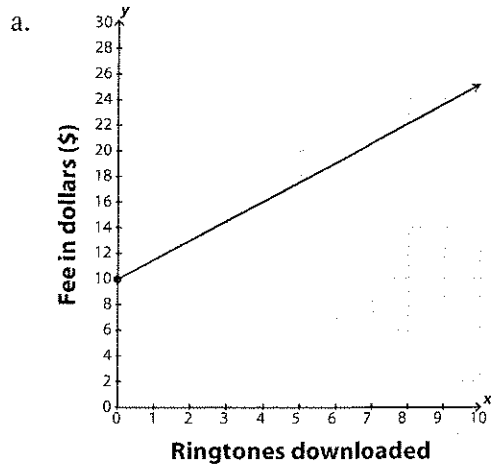
- a. Line A
- b. Line B
- c. Line C
- d. Line D

6. Which line has a positive slope?

- a. Line A
- b. Line B
- c. Line C
- d. Line D

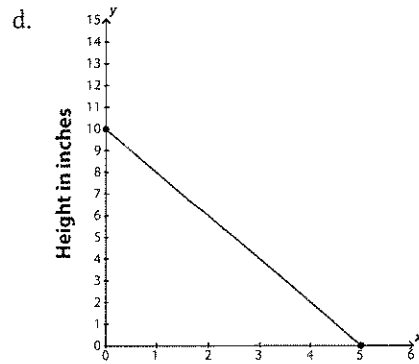
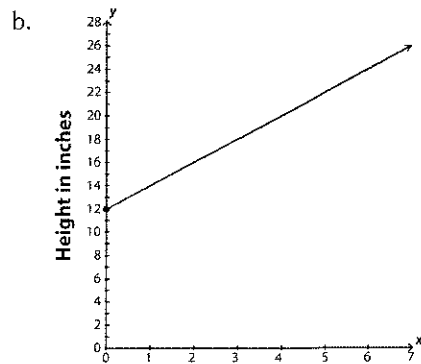
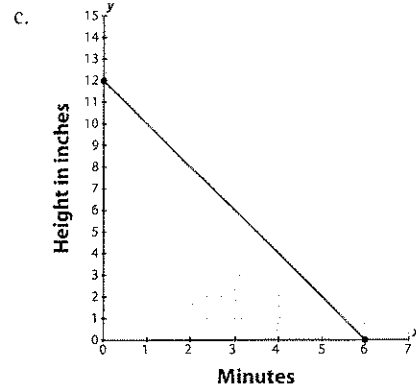
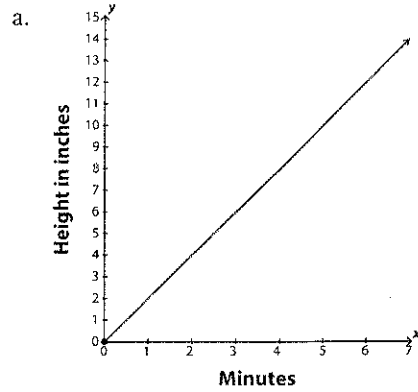


7. A ringtone company charges \$10 a month for the service plus \$1.50 for each ringtone downloaded. What is the graph of the equation that models the total fees?



A 12-inch candle burns at a rate of 2 inches per hour. What is the graph of the equation that models the height of the candle over time?

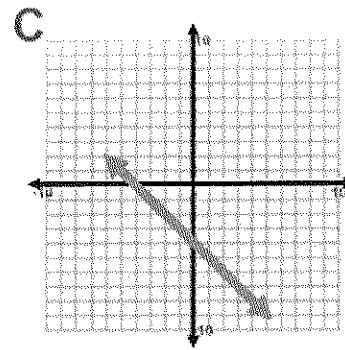
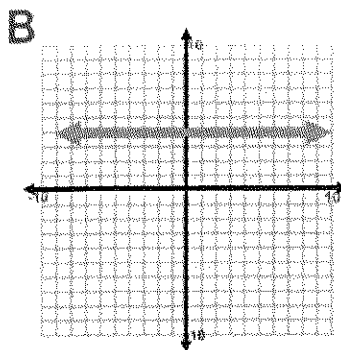
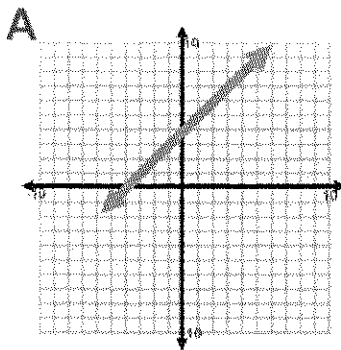
8.



9. What is the equation of the line in point-slope form containing the points (4, -1) and (10, 0)?

- a.  $y - 1 = 1/6(x - 4)$
- b.  $y = 1/6(x - 10)$
- c.  $y = 1/6x - 5/3$
- d.  $y + 0 = -1/6(x + 10)$

10. Which graph shows the equation  $y = x + 4$ ?



11. The line  $y = -7$  is:
- Horizontal
  - Vertical
  - Neither
  - Cannot be determined

12. The line  $x = 5$  is:
- Horizontal
  - Vertical
  - Neither
  - Cannot be determined

13. Which equation is written in slope-intercept form?
- $y - 4 = 3(x - 5)$
  - $y - 4 = 3x - 5$
  - $3x - y = -11$
  - $y = 3x - 11$

14. Which equation is written in point-slope form?
- $y - 2 = 9(x + 2)$
  - $y - 2 = 9x + 2$
  - $9x - y = -20$
  - $y = 9x - 20$

Constructed Response. Show all work.

15. You start a lawn mowing service. You pay \$75 for the lawn mower and plan on charging \$25 per lawn. Write an equation to relate your income  $y$  to the number of lawns you mow  $x$ .

16. A line has an  $x$ -intercept of 4 and  $y$ -intercept of 7.
- What is the slope of this line?
  - Write an equation in slope intercept form for the line.
  - Write an equation in point-slope form.